

CONTENTS

Insulin Secretion and Insulin Sensitivity at Different Stages of Glucose Tolerance: A Cross-Sectional Study of Japanese Type 2 Diabetes <i>M. Fukushima, M. Usami, M. Ikeda, Y. Nakai, A. Taniguchi, T. Matsuura, H. Suzuki, T. Kurose, Y. Yamada, and Y. Seino</i>	831
Physical Exercise Enhances Hepatic Insulin Signaling and Inhibits Phosphoenolpyruvate Carboxykinase Activity in Diabetes-Prone <i>Psammomys obesus</i> <i>Yuval Heled, Yair Shapiro, Yoav Shani, Daniel S. Moran, Lea Langzam, Varda Barash, Sanford R. Sampson, and Joseph Meyerovitch</i>	836
Altered Mouse Cholinephosphotransferase Gene Expression in Kidneys of Type 2 Diabetic KK/Ta Mouse <i>Tomohito Gohda, Mitsuo Tanimoto, Kenji Shiina, Takamichi Ito, Michimasa Kobayashi, Shinji Hagiwara, Shigeru Kaneko, Yuichiro Makita, Kazuhiko Funabiki, Satoshi Horikoshi, and Yasuhiko Tomino</i>	842
Metabolism of Oral Glucose in Children Born Small for Gestational Age: Evidence for an Impaired Whole Body Glucose Oxidation <i>François R. Jornayvaz, Roxane Selz, Luc Tappy, and Gerald E. Theintz</i>	847
Low-Grade Inflammation May Play a Role in the Etiology of the Metabolic Syndrome in Patients With Coronary Heart Disease: The HIFMECH Study <i>J.S. Yudkin, I. Juhan-Vague, E. Hawe, S.E. Humphries, G. di Minno, M. Margaglione, E. Tremoli, T. Kooistra, P.E. Morange, P. Lundman, V. Mohamed-Ali, and A. Hamsten, on behalf of the HIFMECH Study Group</i>	852
Smoking Prevents the Intravascular Remodeling of High-Density Lipoprotein Particles: Implications for Reverse Cholesterol Transport <i>Águeda C.M. Zaratin, Eder C.R. Quintão, Andrei C. Sposito, Valéria S. Nunes, Ana Maria Lottenberg, Richard E. Morton, and Eliana C. de Faria</i>	858
Serum Tumor Necrosis Factor- α Levels and Components of the Metabolic Syndrome in Obese Adolescents <i>Yoo-Sun Moon, Do-Hoon Kim, and Dong-Keun Song</i>	863
High Glucose Augments Arginase Activity and Nitric Oxide Production in the Renal Cortex <i>Naohito Ishii, Hideki Ikenaga, Pamela K. Carmines, Yoshikazu Aoki, Zensuke Ogawa, Takao Saruta, and Tetsuya Suga</i>	868
Are Peristaltic Pumps as Reliable as Syringe Pumps for Metabolic Research? Assessment of Accuracy, Precision, and Metabolic Kinetics <i>B. Selma Mohammed, David A. Fields, Bettina Mittendorfer, Andrew R. Coggan, and Samuel Klein</i>	875
Relationships Between Serum Soluble Leptin Receptor Level and Serum Leptin and Adiponectin Levels, Insulin Resistance Index, Lipid Profile, and Leptin Receptor Gene Polymorphisms in the Japanese Population <i>Takeo Ogawa, Hiroshi Hirose, Yukihiro Yamamoto, Kanako Nishikai, Kiichi Miyashita, Haruo Nakamura, Ikuo Saito, and Takao Saruta</i>	879
Free Fatty Acids Increase Hepatic Glycogen Content in Obese Males <i>G. Allick, F. Sprangers, G.J. Weverling, M.T. Ackermans, A.J. Meijer, J.A. Romijn, E. Endert, P.H. Bisschop, and H.P. Sauerwein</i>	886
Differences Between Nighttime and Daytime Hypoglycemia Counterregulation in Healthy Humans <i>Volker Merl, Werner Kern, Achim Peters, Kerstin M. Oltmanns, Steffen Gais, Jan Born, Horst L. Fehm, and Bernd Schultes</i>	894
Discrimination Ratio Analysis of Inflammatory Markers: Implications for the Study of Inflammation in Chronic Disease <i>L.M. Browning, J.D. Krebs, and S.A. Jebb</i>	899

(Contents continued)

Endogenous Glucose Production, Insulin Sensitivity, and Insulin Secretion in Normal Glucose-Tolerant Pima Indians With Low Birth Weight <i>Norbert Stefan, Christian Weyer, Claire Levy-Marchal, Michael Stumvoll, William C. Knowler, P. Antonio Tataranni, Clifton Bogardus, and Richard E. Pratley</i>	904
Insulin-Nonspecific Reduction in Skeletal Muscle Glucose Transport in High-Fat-Fed Rats <i>K. Koshinaka, Y. Oshida, Y.-Q. Han, M. Kubota, A.Y.I. Viana, M. Nagasaki, and Y. Sato</i>	912
Changes in Bone Mineral Content After Surgical Treatment of Morbid Obesity <i>M.-A. von Mach, R. Stoeckli, S. Bilz, M. Kraenzlin, I. Langer, and U. Keller</i>	918
Increased Serum Soluble Tumor Necrosis Factor Receptor Levels Are Associated With Insulin Resistance in Liver Cirrhosis <i>S.-Y. Lin, Y.-Y. Wang, and W.-H.H. Sheu</i>	922
Inhibition of Ileal Bile Acid Transport Lowers Plasma Cholesterol Levels by Inactivating Hepatic Farnesoid X Receptor and Stimulating Cholesterol 7 α -Hydroxylase <i>Hai Li, Guorong Xu, Quan Shang, Luxing Pan, Sarah Shefer, Ashok K. Batta, Jaya Bollineni, G. Stephen Tint, Brad T. Keller, and Gerald Salen</i>	927
Effects of Hyperglycemia, Glucagon, and Epinephrine on Renal Glucose Release in the Conscious Dog <i>Stephanie M. Gustavson, Chang An Chu, Makoto Nishizawa, Doss Neal, Ben Farmer, Ying Yang, E. Patrick Donahue, Paul Flakoll, and Alan D. Cherrington</i>	933
Combined Intervention of Soy Isoflavone and Moderate Exercise Prevents Body Fat Elevation and Bone Loss in Ovariectomized Mice <i>Jian Wu, Xinxiang Wang, Hiroshige Chiba, Mitsuru Higuchi, Teruyo Nakatani, Osamu Ezaki, Hongbin Cui, Kazuhiko Yamada, and Yoshiko Ishimi</i>	942
Primacy of β -Cell Dysfunction in the Development of Hyperglycemia: A Study in the Japanese General Population <i>Masafumi Katakura, Mitsuhsa Komatsu, Yoshihiko Sato, Kiyoshi Hashizume, and Toru Aizawa</i>	949